BOCCE

Athlete Training Guide


**Week 1**

**Nutrition Focus**
Eating right is important to your health and your sports performance. Eating right can be easy and enjoyable because there are many delicious healthy choices. Your goal is to eat at least 5 total fruits and vegetables every day! Here some examples of meals you can have for breakfast, lunch, and dinner that are packed with fruits and vegetables:

- **Breakfast:** Try making a parfait! Start with some yogurt and add in granola, nuts, and your favorite fruits and you have a quick and healthy breakfast!
- **Lunch:** Swap out your peanut butter and jelly sandwich for a peanut butter and banana sandwich. Not only will this satisfy a fruit serving, but it is also lower in fat, calories, and sodium. Add in a side of baby carrots for a well-rounded meal.
- **Dinner:** At dinnertime add in a side salad to get a wide variety of vegetables.

**Training**

1. **Warm-up**
   - a. Walk 2 laps around the bocce court. If no court is available, walk for 5 minutes.
   - b. Stretch:
     - i. Jumping Jacks: 20 regular jumping jacks
     - ii. Arm Circles: 30 seconds forward, 30 seconds backwards. Start with small circles and slowly make them bigger and bigger
     - iii. Trunk Bends: Stand with feet slightly more than shoulder width apart. Keeping your legs straight, bend your upper body to the right as far as possible. Come back to center. Now, bend your upper body to the left as far as possible. Do this 10 times in each direction.
     - iv. Arm Raises: Start with your arms at your side. At the same time raise each arm up to the level of your shoulders, then drop them back down to your sides. Repeat 20 times.
     - v. Trunk Rotations: Stand with feet slightly more than shoulder width apart. Keeping your legs straight, bend at the waist forward, then move your upper body to the right, continue to the back and then to the left making a large circle. Do 10 complete rotations in each direction.

2. **Training:**
   - a. Pallina Practice –
     - i. Take the pallina and practice rolling it out, trying to get it to stick between the 30’ and 50’ marks.
     - ii. If you don’t have access to a pallina, substitute with a billiards cue ball or golf ball.
b. Ball Throws –
   i. Take your four bocce balls and practice throwing them out to judge their weight. Do not use a pallina during this portion of practice.
      1. Taking your first bocce ball, roll your first ball.
      2. Now take your next three balls and try to place them as close to your first ball as possible.
      3. If you have no access to bocce balls, substitute with baseballs, billiards balls or mini basketballs.

c. Strength Training –
   i. Push-Ups
      1. Do 10 push-ups consecutively; do this for 3 rounds
         a. If you cannot do a typical push-up you can make modifications by doing push-ups against a wall, or on your knees.
   
   ii. Shoulder Press
      1. Taking a bocce ball in each hand, place your hands near your shoulders. Push your hands up until your arms are straight, then move back down. Do this 10 times, for 3 rounds each.

   iii. Bicep Curl
      1. Taking a bocce ball in each hand, place your arms at 90 degree angles with your elbows near your hips. Take your left forearm and raise it until the bocce ball touches, or nearly touches your shoulder. Slowly release back down to the 90 degree angle. Now do switch to your right arm. Alternate arms and do 10 raises with each arm, for 3 total rounds.

3. Cool down
   a. Jog/Walk one lap around the track, if no track jog for 5 minutes
   b. Stretch:
      i. Standing Hamstring Stretch: Stand with your feet hip-width apart, knees slightly bent, arms by your sides. Exhale as you bend forward at the hips, lowering your head toward floor. Hold for 30 - 45 seconds. Bend your knees and roll up when you're done. Repeat 2-3 times
      ii. Triceps Stretch: Take your right arm and reach across your body to the left. To help stretch further, take your left hand and place it on your right elbow, then pull on the elbow to the left. Hold for 30 second and repeat with your left arm.
      iii. Shoulder Stretch: Take your right arm straight across your chest and curl the left hand around your elbow, gently pulling on the right arm to deepen the stretch in the shoulders.
iv. Trunk Twists: Stand with feet slightly more than shoulder width apart. Keeping your legs straight twist your body to the left as far as possible, then twist all the way back to the right as far as possible. Repeat this 10 times.
Week 2

Nutrition Focus
Now you know fruits and vegetables are important for your health, but sometimes it can be difficult to know what other foods you should be eating. Here is a list of the other food groups and some great choices in each group that make up a healthy meal or diet.

- Grains:
  - Brown or Wild, or Unpolished Rice
  - Oatmeal
  - Whole Grain Bread & Pasta

- Diary:
  - Low-fat or Skim Milk
  - Low-fat Cheese
  - Low-fat, unsweetened yogurt (watch the sugar!)
  - Cottage Cheese

- Protein:
  - Lean Meats
  - Eggs
  - Fish (frozen, fresh or canned)
  - Nuts

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upper body to the right, continue to the back and then to the left making a large circle. Do 10 complete rotations in each direction.

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      i. Take the pallina and practice rolling it out, trying to get it to stick between the 30’ and 50’ marks.
      ii. If you don’t have access to a pallina, substitute with a billiards cue ball or golf ball.
   b. Ball Throws –
      i. Take your four bocce balls and practice throwing them out as close to the pallina as possible.
         1. Roll the Pallina
         2. Taking your four balls, roll them and try to place them as close to the pallina as possible.
         3. If you have no access to bocce balls, substitute with baseballs, billiards balls or mini basketballs
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Nutrition Focus

Now that you know what types of foods to eat here is how to build a healthy plate for a meal or for a snack.

- Watch the amounts of food you put on your plate
- Save junk food like desserts, chips and sodas for special occasions.
- Make half of your plate fruits or vegetables (see diagram below).
- Fill the other half with foods like whole grains, dairy, and protein.
- Add more fruits and vegetables to your meals.
- Keep snacks healthy and small.

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2. Training:
   a. Practice Singles Match –
      i. Play a practice singles match all the way through until there is a winner.
         If no competition is around, roll all eight balls for both teams. Play as you
         would in competition where the team who is out continues to throw until
         they are in.
   b. Practice Doubles Match –
      i. If there are adequate athletes to play a doubles match, play a match all
         the way through. If not, continue with singles.

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   a. Jog/Walk one lap around the track, if no track jog for 5 minutes
   b. Stretch:
      i. Standing Hamstring Stretch: Stand with your feet hip-width apart, knees
         slightly bent, arms by your sides. Exhale as you bend forward at the hips,
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         Keeping your legs straight twist your body to the left as far as possible, then
         twist all the way back to the right as far as possible. Repeat this 10 times.
**Week 4**

**Nutrition Focus**
The amount of food you eat is one of the most important parts of building a healthy eating style. Choosing smaller portions can help you stay within your calories needs. Be aware of the amount of what you eat and drink during meals and snacks. Some commonly eaten foods can provide more calories than we realize. You can cut down on calories by choosing a smaller portion.

Here is a fun way to remember how much to eat when you have a serving. The size of sports equipment on the left is about the same size as one serving of the foods on the right:

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         1. Do 10 push-ups consecutively; do this for 3 rounds
            a. If you cannot do a typical push-up you can make modifications by doing push-ups against a wall, or on your knees.
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         1. Taking a bocce ball in each hand, place your hands near your shoulders. Push your hands up until your arms are straight, then move back down. Do this 10 times, for 3 rounds each.
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         1. Taking a bocce ball in each hand, place your arms at 90 degree angles with your elbows near your hips. Take your left forearm and raise it until the bocce ball touches, or nearly touches your shoulder. Slowly release back down to the 90 degree angle. Now do switch to your right arm. Alternate arms and do 10 raises with each arm, for 3 total rounds.

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Week 5

Nutrition Focus
Snacking is a great way to make sure you are full of energy. It is important to keep your snacks healthy. Here are a few ideas for tasty snacks that are packed with fruits and vegetables.

- Apple slices dipped in peanut butter
- Low-fat unsweetened yogurt with berries
- Low-fat cottage cheese with tomatoes or fruit
- Carrots or peppers dipped in hummus
- Celery topped with peanut butter and raisins

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Week 6

**Nutrition Focus**
Water is another important fuel for sports and for life. Drinking the right amount of water is important for your health and can also help your athletic performance. Your goal is to drink 5 bottles of water every day! Your water bottle should be 16-20oz.

Water helps to keep your body working properly. You lose water when you go to the bathroom, sweat, exercise or even breathe. If you lose too much water without drinking more, your body won’t work as well. This is called dehydration. Signs of Dehydration include:

- You feel thirsty
- You are tired or sluggish
- You have a headache
- Your mouth is dry
- Your urine is dark yellow or brown

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2. Training:
   a. Collect Qualifying Scores –
      i. By following the procedure to collect qualifying scores found in the SOMI Bocce Rules, collect your scores to hand in for this season’s competitions. Follow the procedures for each of the three distances and add up your final total.
   b. Strength Training –
      i. Push-Ups
         1. Do 10 push-ups consecutively; do this for 3 rounds
            a. If you cannot do a typical push-up you can make modifications by doing push-ups against a wall, or on your knees.
      ii. Shoulder Press
         1. Taking a bocce ball in each hand, place your hands near your shoulders. Push your hands up until your arms are straight, then move back down. Do this 10 times, for 3 rounds each.
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Nutrition Focus
There are many beverage options available, but some of them are healthier choices than others.

- Sodas, energy drinks, and sports drinks are NOT good beverage choices because they have extra sugar and can make you gain weight. Energy drinks and many sodas also have caffeine. Caffeine does not help you stay hydrated.
- Moderate amounts of low-fat milk and 100% juice are also good choices in small amounts. Low-fat milk and 100% fruit juice are good choices with meals. Keep serving sizes small. No more than 3 cups of milk and 1 cup of juice per day.

Water is the best choice for a beverage! Drink water every day! If you like flavored drinks, try sparkling water or add a few pieces of fruit into your water bottle.

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**Week 8**

**Nutrition Focus**

Now that you have learned what food and drinks you should be consuming, let’s take a look at how you can tell what’s in the products you are buying. All packaged food and drinks come with a nutrition label meant to tell you exactly what you’re consuming. Understanding what's in the foods you eat helps you make healthier choices.

Important parts of a food label:

- **Serving size:** Always start with the serving size amount, the rest of the information on the label is based on that. Pay attention to the serving size when you are preparing your meal. For example, if you buy a bag of pretzels and the label says that 1 serving is 15 pretzels, be sure to limit yourself to that amount.

- **Calories:** A calorie is a way to measure how much energy a food provides to your body. The number on the food label shows how many calories are in one serving of that food. The amount of calories a person needs depends on their age, weight, gender, and activity level. Visit [https://www.lifespanfitness.com/fitness/resources/calories-calculator](https://www.lifespanfitness.com/fitness/resources/calories-calculator) to see how many calories you should consume each day.

- **Fat:** Our bodies need a little fat every day because it is an important source of energy. Unsaturated fats, which are found in vegetable oils, nuts and fish, are often called “good fats” because they don’t raise cholesterol levels. Saturated fats and trans fats are considered “bad” so you want to try and avoid products high in trans fats.

- **Fiber:** Fiber is important for your digestion. Fiber has no calories and can help you feel full. Ideally you should select foods that have at least 3 grams of fiber per serving.

- **Added Sugars:** An added sugar is a sugar type that doesn’t occur naturally within the product and has been added to sweeten the packaged food item. Try to avoid products with added sugars or look for smaller numbers.

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